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# ESE-2021 PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION

## **QUESTIONS WITH DETAILED SOLUTIONS**

# CIVIL ENGINEERING

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### **CIVIL ENGINEERING**

### SUBJECTWISE WEIGHTAGE

S.No.	Name of the Subject	No. of Questions
01	Building Materials	13
02	Solid Mechanics	14
03	Structural Analysis	06
04	Design of Steel structures	13
05	Design of Concrete & Masonry Structures	15
06	Construction Practice, Planning & Management	13
07	Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulic Machines	13
08	Engineering Hydrology	04
09	Irrigation Engineering	10
10	Environmental Engineering	11
11	Geotechnical Engineering	12
12	Surveying	13
13	Geology	01
14	Transportation Engineering (Highways, Railways, Airports, Harbours & Tunnels)	12
	Total No. of Questions	150



### **ESE - 2021 Preliminary Examination**

### **CIVIL ENGINEERING**

- 01. A network of pipes conveying water to a city has the following specifications. The diameter of a main pipe is 30 cm and it branches into two pipes of diameters 20 cm and 15 cm respectively. If the average velocity in the main pipe is 2.5 m/s and the average velocity in the 20 cm pipe is measured as 2 m/s, what is the velocity in the 15 cm pipe ?
  - (a) 8.84 m/s (b) 7.44 m/s (c) 5.84 m/s (d) 6.44 m/s

#### 01. Ans: (d)

02. A centrifugal pump delivers water against a net head of 14.5 m and a design speed of 1000 r.p.m. The vanes are curved back to an angle of 30° with the periphery. The impeller diameter is 300 mm and the outlet width is 50 mm. What is the tangential velocity of impeller at outlet ?

(a) 15.7 m/s	(b) 13.2 m/s	
(c) 9.7 m/s	(d) 11.2 m/s	

#### 02. Ans: (a)

03. A 7.5 cm diameter jet of water strikes a curved plate at its centre with a velocity of 20 m/s. The curved plate is moving with a velocity of 8 m/s in the direction of the jet. The jet is deflected through an angle of 165°. By assuming the plate as smooth, what is the angle made by the relative velocity at the outlet of the plate?

(a)  $45^{\circ}$  (b)  $30^{\circ}$  (c)  $15^{\circ}$  (d)  $0^{\circ}$ 

03. Ans: (c)

04. A reservoir has a head of 40 m and a channel leading from the reservoir permits a flow rate of 34 m<sup>3</sup>/s. If the rotational speed of the rotor is 150 r.p.m., what is the power of the turbine ? (Take g = 9.81 m/s<sup>2</sup>)
(a) 14.34 MW
(b) 13.34 MW
(c) 12.34 MW
(d) 11.34 MW

#### 04. Ans: (b)

05. A stream function is given by  $\psi = 3x^2 - y^3$ . What is the magnitude of velocity components at the point

(2, 1)?	
(a) 8.52	(b) 9.17
(c) 10.81	(d) 12.37

05. Ans: (d)

- 06. Full load is supplied by the turbine shaft when the diameter of jet issuing from the nozzle is 150 mm. If the load suddenly drops to 36% of the full
  - Solution of the second seco

(a) 15 mm	(b) 45 mm
(c) 90 mm	(d) 180 mm

#### 06. Ans: (c)

07. What is the depth of a point below water surface in sea, where pressure intensity is 1.006 MN/m<sup>2</sup> ? (Specific gravity of sea water is 1.025)
(a) 60 m (b) 80 m

(a) 60 m	(b) 80 m
(c) 100 m	(d) 120 m

07. Ans: (c)



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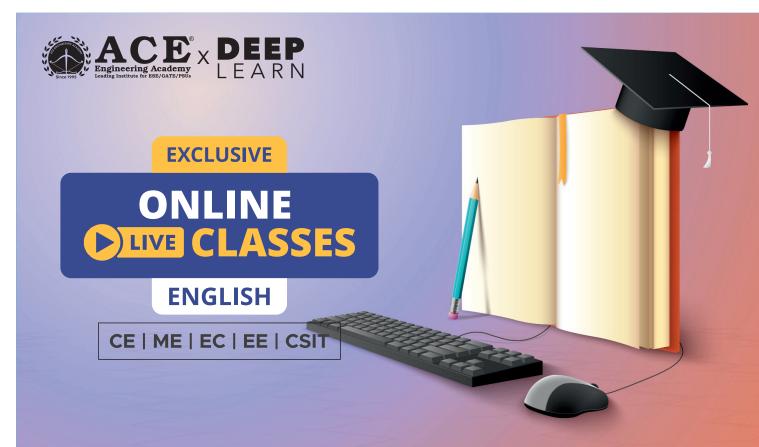
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08.	to a manometer which I U-tube. The space above of the manometer is fi gravity is 0.875). If the columns in the two limb	a water pipe are connected has the form of an inverted e the water in the two limbs lled with toluene (specific difference of level of water s reads 12.0 cm, what is the e of pressure (Take $g = 9.81$ (b) 128.12 N/m <sup>2</sup> (d) 147.15 N/m <sup>2</sup>	1	<ul> <li>12. If pressure head of water is 100 m and specific gravity of kerosene is 0.81, what is the pressure head of kerosene ?</li> <li>(a) 123.5 m of kerosene</li> <li>(b) 241.3 m of kerosene</li> <li>(c) 75.1 m of kerosene</li> <li>(d) 52.4 m of kerosene</li> </ul> 12. Ans: (a)
09.	What is the minimum sitused to measure water if the tube is to be restrict tension of water in co N/m) (a) 1.5 cm (c) 2.5 cm <b>Ans: (a)</b>	ze of glass tube that can be level if the capillary rise in ed to 2 mm ? (Take surface ntact with air as 0.073575 (b) 1.0 cm (d) 2.0 cm	RIA	<ul> <li>13. A lake has an area of 15 km<sup>2.</sup> Observation of hydrological variables during a certain year has shown as follows: Precipitation = 700 mm/year, Average inflow Q<sub>in</sub> = 1.4 m<sup>3</sup>/s; Average outflow Q<sub>out</sub> = 1.6 m<sup>3</sup>/s. Assume that there is no net water exchange between the lake and the groundwater. What is the evaporation during this year ?</li> <li>(a) 480 mm</li> <li>(b) 280 mm</li> <li>(c) 380 mm</li> <li>(d) 180 mm</li> </ul>
10.	concave side upstream submerged in flowing v	er of 75 mm radius with (drag coefficient = 2.3) is vater of velocity 0.6 m/s. If ong and density of water is drag ? (b) 173 N (d) 223 N		<ul> <li>13. Ans: (b)</li> <li>14. A bridge has an expected life of 25 years and is designed for a flood magnitude of return period 100 years. What is the risk of this hydrologic design?</li> <li>(a) 1 - (100/99)<sup>25</sup> (b) (99/100)<sup>25</sup></li> </ul>
<b>10.</b> 11.	area $0.1 \text{ m}^2$ has a stroke			(c) $1 - \left(\frac{99}{100}\right)^{25}$ (d) $\left(\frac{100}{99}\right)^{25}$ 14. Ans: (c)

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5. In a groundwater field test, a tracer took 8 hours to travel between two observation wells which are 56 m apart. The difference in water table elevations in these wells was 0.70 m. The volume of the void of the aquifer is 30% of the total volume of the aquifer What is the hydraulic conductivity of the aquifer, if the dynamic viscosity of water is 0.995 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> Ns/	<ul> <li>water in all seasons. Which of the above statements are correct?</li> <li>(a) 1 and 2 only</li> <li>(b) 2 and 3 only</li> <li>(c) 1 and 3 only</li> <li>(d) 1, 2 and 3</li> </ul>
m <sup>2</sup> ? (a) 4.664 cm/s (b) 3.664 cm/hr (c) 2.664 mm/s (d) 1.664 cm/hr	18. If wheat requires 7.5 cm of water after every 2 days and the base period for wheat is 140 day, what is the value of delta for wheat ?
5. Ans: (a)	(a) 7.5 cm (b) 27.5 cm (c) 37.5 cm (d) 17.5 cm
<ul> <li>6. Consider the following statements regarding channel routing :</li> <li>1. In channel routing, the flood hydrograph at various sections of the reach is predicted by</li> </ul>	18. Ans: (c)
<ul><li>considering a channel reach and an input hydrograph at the upstream end.</li><li>2. As the flood wave moves down the river, the shape of the wave does not change.</li></ul>	the system is designed using a drainage coefficient
<ol> <li>Flood waves passing down a river have their peaks attenuated due to friction.</li> <li>The addition of lateral inflows can cause an increase of attenuation.</li> </ol>	(a) $1500 \text{ m}^3$ (b) $4500 \text{ m}^3$ (c) $3000 \text{ m}^3$ (d) $3500 \text{ m}^3$
Which of the above statements are not correct?	
(a) 1 and 3 only       (b) 2 and 3 only         (c) 1 and 4 only       (d) 2 and 4 only	20. What is the hydraulic radius of a stable can carrying a discharge of 27 m <sup>3</sup> /s using Lacey method ? (Assume silt factor is 1.0)
6. Ans: (d)	(a) 1.44 m (b) 2.67 m (c) 3.14 m (d) 4.28 m
<ul> <li>7. Consider the following statements related to water logging control :</li> <li>1. It is evident that water logging can be</li> </ul>	20. Ans: (a)
controlled only if the quantity of water into the soil below is checked and reduced.	
2. Attempts should be made to reduce the seepage of water from the canals and water courses.	1. The water lost by evaporation is general
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- In percolation, there exists a zone of continuous 2 saturation from the canal to the water-table and a direct flow is established.
- In absorption, a small saturated soil zone exists 3 around the canal section and is surrounded by a zone of decreasing saturation.

Which of the above statements are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only (b) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3 (c) 1 and 3 only

#### 21. Ans: (d)

- 22. The chief aim of river training is
  - (a) to protect water from loss.
  - (b) bed scouring.
  - (c) to achieve ultimate stability of river with the aid of river training measures.
  - (d) pitching of banks and provision of launching aprons.

#### 22. Ans: (c)

- 23. Which one of the following conditions is correct for a channel to behave in true regime ?
  - (a) Discharge is non-uniform
  - (b) Flow is non-uniform
  - (c) Silt grade is varying
  - (d) Silt charge is constant

#### 23. Ans: (d)

- 24. What is the delta for a crop when its duty is 864 hectares/cumec on the field and the base period of this crop is 120 days?
  - (a) 120 cm (b) 140 cm
  - (c) 160 cm (d) 172 cm

#### 24. Ans: (a)

- 25. Which one of the following is the merit of combined sewer system ?
  - (a) Rain water dilutes the sewage, therefore, it can be easily and economically treated.
  - (b) Initial cost is high as compared with separate system.
  - (c) If the whole sewage is to be disposed off by pumping, it is uneconomical.
  - (d) During heavy rains, the overflowing of sewers will endanger the public health.

#### 25. Ans: (a)

26. Which one of the following is a device used for measuring the velocity of flowing water in pipes or open channels?

- (a) Pitot tube
- (b) Piezometer
- (c) Venturimeter
- (d) Venturi tube

#### 26. Ans: (a)

- 27. Which one of the following is the process in which ammonia is oxidised to nitrites and then to nitrates by aerobic bacteria?
- (a) Nitrification 199 (c) Adsorption
- (b) Denitrification
- (d) Regeneration

#### 27. Ans: (a)

Since

- 28. A tank into which raw or partly treated sewage is collected, left to stay, and discharged at such a rate as may be necessary for subsequent treatment, is called
  - (a) Dosing tank
  - (b) Sedimentation tank
  - (c) Skimming tank
  - (d) Settling tank

#### 28. Ans: (a)

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synon (a) Wa	context of sludge conditioning, Elutriation is ymous to ashing (b) Heating ompacting (d) Filtering	5	33.	The domestic sewage of a town was tested for total solids and the following results were obtained : Weight of sample of sewage = 1000 gm Weight of solids after evaporation of
29. Ans:	(a)			Liquid = 0.952 gm Weight of dry residue after ignition = 0.516 gm What is the value of volatile solids ?
follow 1. Gra 2. Air	e thickening is commonly achieved by the ving methods : avity thickening flotation ntrifugation		33.	(a) 952 ppm (b) 516 ppm (c) 436 ppm (d) 694 ppm Ans: (c)
(a) 2 a (c) 1 a	h of the above methods are correct ? and 3 only (b) 1 and 2 only and 3 only (d) 1, 2 and 3		<sup>34</sup> C	The quantity of nitrogen present in wastewater before the decomposition of organic matter has started, is indicated by (a) Albuminoid Nitrogen (b) Free Ammonia (c) Organic Nitrogen (d) Nitrate Nitrogen
30. Ans:				(c) Organic Nitrogen (d) Nitrate Nitrogen
chemi reduct partic (a) Cc (b) Fl (c) Cl	h one of the following is the process whereby icals are added to a wastewater resulting in a tion of the forces tending to keep suspended les apart? Dagulation occulation arification	a l ce 1	35.	Ans: (b) Which one of the following is that (low) water content of the soil at which plants can no longer extract sufficient water for their growth ? (a) Wilting point (b) Tail water (c) Irrigating head (d) Capillary water Ans: (a)
31. Ans:	(a)			Which one of the following is the advantage of
which matter (a) De (b) Sk (c) De	h one of the following is a grit-removal uni a also removes silt as well as some organic r along with grit? etritus Tank timming Tank etention Tank spension Tank	t		<ul> <li>(a) When used in powdered form after coagulation, it does not aid in coagulation.</li> <li>(b) It increases the chlorine demand of treated water.</li> <li>(c) It removes organic matter present in water</li> <li>(d) Its overdose is harmful</li> </ul>
32. Ans:	(a)	E	36.	Ans: (c)
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No. of Questions: 50 25 Q: 1 Mark, 25 Q: 2 mark Total : 75 Marks Duration : 90 Mins.

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37.	content 15%. What is the water content if the soil partially dries to a density of 19.4 kN/m <sup>3</sup> and the	l e	(a) 0.412 (b) 0.521 (c) 0.618 (d) 0.663
	void ratio remains unchanged ? (a) 10.86% (b) 10.76%		41. Ans: (c)
	(c) 10.68% (d) 10.66%		42. A constant head permeability test is carried out on a cylindrical sample of sand 10 cm diameter and
37.	Ans: (a)		15 cm height. 160 cm <sup>3</sup> of water is collected in 1.75 minutes, under a head of 30 cm. What is the
38.	A fine grained soil is found to have a liquid limit of 90% and a plasticity index of 50. The natural water content is 28%. What is the liquidity index ?		coefficient of permeability in m/year?(a) 1257 m/year(b) 2111 m/year(c) 3060 m/year(d) 3332 m/year
	(a) $-0.34$ (b) $-0.14$ (b)	R1/	VGA
	(c) - 0.24 $(d) - 2.40$		42. Ans: (c)
38.	Ans: (c)		43. Which one of the following is the correct assumption of Rankine's theory?
39.	A concentrated load of 2000 kN is applied at the		(a) The soil mass in infinite
	ground surface. What is the vertical stress at a point	t	(b) The soil mass is non homogeneous
	6 m directly below the load?		(c) The soil mass is cohesive
	(a) $16.42 \text{ kN/m}^2$ (b) $26.53 \text{ kN/m}^2$ (c) $36.12 \text{ kN/m}^2$ (d) $40.51 \text{ kN/m}^2$		(d) The ground surface is a plane which may be horizontal or inclined
39.	Ans: (b)		43. Ans: (a)
40	Which one of the following is a characteristic a	e 1	995
40.	Which one of the following is a characteristic of local shear failure?		44. If a retaining wall 5 m high is restrained from yielding, what is the at-rest earth pressure per
	(a) Failure pattern is not clearly defined		meter length of wall? (Consider the backfill is
	<ul><li>(a) Failure pattern is not clearly defined</li><li>(b) Failure surfaces reach ground surfaces.</li></ul>		cohesionless soil having $\phi = 30^{\circ}$ and $\gamma = 18 \text{ kN/m}^3$
	<ul><li>(c) There is no bulging of soil around the footing</li></ul>		(a) 108 kN/m (b) 112.5 kN/m
	<ul><li>(d) Failure is not sudden and there is no tilting of footing</li></ul>	f	(c) 115 kN/m (d) 124 kN/m
	-		44. Ans: (b)
40.	Ans: (d)		
			45. Consider the following steps related to construction
41.	A sample of silty clay has a volume of 14.88 cm <sup>3</sup>	,	with the use of geotextiles:
	a total mass of 28.81 gm, a dry mass of 24.83 gm	ι	1. Start with an adequate working surface and
	and a specific gravity of solids 2.7. What is the void	l	staging area
	ratio?		
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	2.	Lay a geotextile she ground surface.	et of proper width on the		49.	Which one of the following is <i>not</i> an instant setting out right angles?
	3.	1 1	nent must work from the kept off the unprotected			<ul><li>(a) Cross staff</li><li>(b) Site square</li><li>(c) Prism square</li></ul>
	Wh	ich of the above steps	are correct?			(d) Optical staff
		1 and 2 only 1 and 3 only	(b) 2 and 3 only (d) 1, 2 and 3	-	49.	Ans: (d)
45.	An	s: (d)			50.	Which one of the following is correct fo

- 46. The void ratio of a clay sample is 0.5 and the degree of saturation is 70%. What is the bulk unit weight of the soil? (Assume G = 2.7)
  - (a) 10.46 kN/m<sup>3</sup> (b) 14.32 kN/m<sup>3</sup>
  - (c) 17.77 kN/m<sup>3</sup> (d) 19.95 kN/m<sup>3</sup>

#### 46. Ans: (d)

63.

- 47. What is the coefficient of volume change (using change in void ratio method) for pressure range 100 kN/m<sup>2</sup> to 200 kN/m<sup>2</sup>? (Consider  $\sigma_0 = 100$  kN/m<sup>2</sup>, e<sub>0</sub> = 1.121,  $\sigma'$  = 200 kN/m<sup>2</sup>,  $e_0$  = 0.964,  $\Delta \sigma'$  = 100 kN/  $m^2$  and  $\Delta e = -0.157$ ) (b) 0.48 m<sup>2</sup>/MN Since (a)  $0.25 \text{ m}^2/\text{MN}$ 
  - (c)  $0.69 \text{ m}^2/\text{MN}$ (d)  $0.74 \text{ m}^2/\text{MN}$

#### 47. Ans: (d)

- 48. Which one of the following problems is required to be studied in the design of earth dams?
  - (a) The prediction of the position of the line of seepage in the longitudinal section.
  - (b) The computation of seepage loss
  - (c) The seepage line should cut the down-stream slope
  - (d) The seepage loss through the dam should be maximum
- 48. Ans: (b)

strument for

- or Prismatic Compass?
  - (a) The graduated ring rotates with line of sight
  - Instrument cannot be used without tripod (b)
  - (c) The graduations are engraved inverted
  - The readings can directly be taken by seeing (d) through the top of the glass.

#### 50. Ans: (c)

- 51. Magnetic declination at a place is the horizontal angle between
  - (a) the true meridian and the arbitrary meridian.
  - (b) the magnetic meridian and the arbitrary meridian.
  - the true bearing and the magnetic bearing. (c)
  - (d) the true meridian and the magnetic meridian.

#### 51. Ans: (d)

- 52. The magnetic bearing of a line AB is S28°30'E. What is the true bearing of line AB if the magnetic declination is 7°30' towards west?
  - (a) S36°E
  - (b) N21°W
  - (c) S21° E
  - (d) N36°W
- 52. Ans: (a)





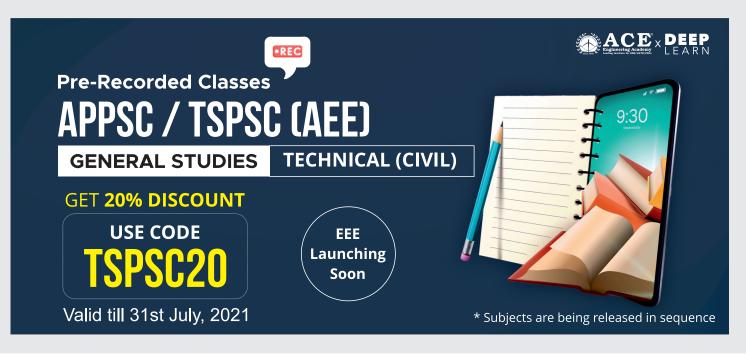
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- 53. The Zenith is/are
  - (a) the point on the upper portion of the celestial sphere marked by plumb line above the observer.
  - (b) the point on the lower portion of the celestial sphere marked by plumb line below the observer.
  - (c) the two points in which the Earth's axis of rotation meets the Earth's sphere.
  - (d) the great circle of the Earth, the plane of which is at right angles to the axis of rotation.

#### 53. Ans: (a)

- 54. Which one of the statements is *not* correct for remote sensing ?
  - (a) It requires energy source.
  - (b) It requires propagation of energy through atmosphere.
  - (c) It requires energy interaction with the Earth's surface features.
  - (d) It requires absorption of energy by the Earth's surface.

#### 54. Ans: (d)

- 55. Energy in remote sensing deals with which region of electromagnetic spectrum ?
  - (a) Ultraviolet(b) Infrared(c) X-Ray(d) Gamma Ray

#### 55. Ans: (b)

- 56. Consider the following statements related to the classification based upon the object of survey :
  - 1. Archaeological surveys for unearthing relics of antiquity.
  - 2. Geological surveys for determining different strata in the Earth's crust.

3. Mine surveys for exploring mineral wealth such as gold, coal, etc.

Which of the above statements are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only (d) 1, 2 and 3

#### 56. Ans: (d)

57. In setting up of plane table at a station P, the corresponding point on the plan was not accurately centered above P. If the displacement of P was 30 cm in a direction at right angles to the ray and scale is 1 cm = 2 m, how much on the plan would be VC the consequent displacement of point from its true

position ?	
(a) 0.15 mm	(b) 6.0 mm
(c) 1.5 mm	(d) 0.3 mm

- 57. Ans: (c)
- 58. A photographic survey is carried out to a scale of 1 : 20000. A camera with a wide angle lens of f = 170 mm was used with 25 cm × 25 cm plate size for a net 65% overlap along the line of flight. What is the error in height given by an error of 0.15 mm in measuring the parallax of the point ?

(a) 5.15 m	(b) 5.27 m
(c) 5.83 m	(d) 6.45 m

#### 58. Ans: (c)

- 59. What is the aeroplane flying height to obtain the average scale of the photograph equal to  $\frac{1}{7200}$ ? (Ground surface elevations vary from 160 m to 430 m and focal length of the camera lens is 153 mm) (a) 1021 m (b) 1145 m
  - (c) 1284 m (d) 1397 m

#### 59. Ans: (d)

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- 60. Which one of the following conditions shall be fulfilled when a transition curve is inserted between the tangent and circular curve ?
  - (a) It should not meet the original straight tangentially.
  - (b) It should not meet the circular curve tangentially.
  - (c) Its radius at the junction with the circular curve should be the same as that of the circular curve.
  - (d) The rate of decrease of curvature along the transition curve should be same as that of increase in superelevation.

#### 60. Ans: (c)

- 61. Consider the following statements related to road pavements :
  - Deflections measured near cracks are normally much lower than the measurements in nondistressed areas.
  - 2. Deflection near measurements longitudinal joints, transverse joints or corners are higher than those measured at mid-slab for concrete pavements.
  - 3. Thermal and moisture gradient in the vertical direction of concrete slabs does not have any influence on deflection measurements.
  - 4. Measurements taken at night or in the early morning are considerably different from those obtained in the afternoon.

Which of the above statements are not correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 and 3 only
- (c) 2 and 4 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 4 only

#### 61. Ans: (b)

- 62. Which one of the following tunnelling methods is adopted for the situations where the metro alignment passes under residential buildings or a canal ?
  - (a) Earth pressure balance tunneling machine method
  - (b) Tunnel boring machine method
  - (c) Tube tunneling method
  - (d) Driven shield tunneling method

#### 62. Ans: (b)

- 63. Consider the following statements related to the advantages of concrete sleepers :
  - 1. Concrete sleepers can generally be mass produced using local resources.
  - 2. Concrete sleepers are not suitable for beater packing.
  - 3. Concrete sleepers have a very long lifespan.
  - 4. Concrete sleepers have no scrap value.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 1 and 3 only
- (c) 2 only
- (d) 2 and 4 only

#### 63. Ans: (b)

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- 64. Which one of the following is *not* the method of tunneling in hard rock ?
  - (a) Full-face heading method
  - (b) Heading and bench method
  - (c) Drift method
  - (d) Shaft method

#### 64. Ans: (d)

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- Detailed Solutions are Available.
- Video Solutions are Available for Difficult Questions.
- All India rank will be given for each test.
- Comparison with all India toppers of ACE student.



Avg. Tim

Top 10 Avg. Time

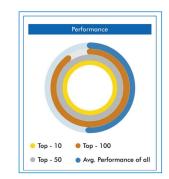
Top 50 Avg. Time

Top 100 Avg. Tim

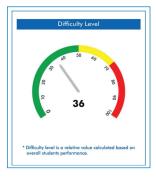
#### **TEST WISE STATISTICS:**



**QUESTION WISE STATISTICS:** 







Engineering Publications	10	Civil Engineering
<ul> <li>65. Consider the following statements related to the advantages of uniformity of rail gauges: <ol> <li>As transhipping is not required, there breakage of goods.</li> <li>Large sheds to store goods are not required.</li> <li>Labour strikes, etc. do not affect the service and operation of trains.</li> <li>Which of the above statements are correct ? <ol> <li>1 and 2 only</li> <li>2 and 3 only</li> <li>3 and 3 only</li> </ol> </li> <li>65. Ans: (d)</li> </ol> </li> <li>66. Which one of the following are provided to give access to properties along an important highwar with controlled access to expressway or freeway for a lay-bys</li> <li>(b) Frontage roads</li> <li>(c) Driveways</li> <li>(d) Cycle tracks</li> </ul>	is ce ERIA re yy	<ul> <li>58. If the ruling gradient is 1 in 150 on a particula section of broad gauge and at the same time a curve of 4 degree is situated on this ruling gradient, what is the allowable ruling gradient ? <ul> <li>(a) 1 in 10</li> <li>(b) 1 in 72</li> <li>(c) 1 in 196</li> <li>(d) 1 in 245</li> </ul> </li> <li>58. Ans: (c) <ul> <li>59. What is the value of headlight sight distance for a highway with a design speed of 65 kmph ? <ul> <li>(Take f = 0.36 and t = 2.5 sec)</li> <li>(a) 66.5 m</li> <li>(b) 81.3 m</li> <li>(c) 91.4 m</li> <li>(d) 182.8 m</li> </ul> </li> <li>59. Ans: (c) </li> <li>70. What is the minimum stopping sight distance or a -3.5% grade for a design speed of 110 kmph 6</li> <li>(Consider friction coefficient f= 0.28, t = 2:5 sec)</li> </ul></li></ul>
<ul> <li>66. Ans: (b)</li> <li>67. When properly designed traffic signals are used which one of the following is the advantage of traffic signals ? <ul> <li>(a) The signals allow crossing of the heavy traff flow with safety.</li> <li>(b) The rear-end collision may increase.</li> <li>(c) Improper design and location of signals may lead to violation of the control system.</li> <li>(d) Failure of the signal due to electric power failure may cause confusion to the road users</li> </ul> </li> <li>67. Ans: (a)</li> </ul>	ofe 1 ic 7 ic 7 er s.	<ul> <li>and G = 0-035)</li> <li>(a) 76.4 m</li> <li>(b) 194.4 m</li> <li>(c) 214.6 m</li> <li>(d) 270.8 m</li> </ul> 70. Ans: (d) 71. The free mean speed on a roadway is found to be 80 kmph. Under stopped condition, the average spacing between the vehicles is 6.9 m. What is the capacity flow ? <ul> <li>(a) 5800 Vehicles/hour (per lane)</li> <li>(b) 7200 Vehicles/hour (per lane)</li> <li>(c) 1450 Vehicles/hour (per lane)</li> <li>(d) 2900 Vehicles/hour (per lane)</li> <li>(d) 2900 Vehicles/hour (per lane)</li> </ul>

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	REGERECTION FUBLICATION	11		ESE_2021_Questions with Solutions
72.	For a street lighting system, having the following	; ] <sup>;</sup>	75.	Which one of the following statements is correct in
	conditions :	,		respect of mild steel ?
	Street width $= 15 \text{ m}$			(a) It has high carbon content.
	Mounting height = $7.5 \text{ m}$			(b) It is tougher than hard steel.
	Lamp size = $6000$ lumen			(c) It is more elastic than hard steel.
	Luminaire type = II			(d) It can be forged and welded easily.
	Coefficient of utilization $= 0.44$			(d) it can be forged and worded easily.
	Maintenance factor = $0.8$	13	75	Ans: (c)
	What is the spacing between lighting units to		10.	Ans. (t)
			76	The chamical composition Silicator of iron and
	produce average Lux = 6?		70.	The chemical composition 'Silicates of iron and
	(a) 18 m (b) 20 m (c) 23 (d) 27 m			alumina' is found in which one of the following minerals?
72.	Ans: (c)	RU		(a) Garnet (b) Serpentine
	ICINE.			(c) Olivine (d) Calcite
73.	Consider the following for the objects of seasoning	5		
	wood:		76.	Ans: (a)
	1. Reduce the shrinkage and warping after	r		
	placement in structure		77.	The drawback of electric seasoning of timber
	2. Increase its tendency to split and decay			(a) Checks (b) Splitting
	3. Decrease workability			(c) Cracks (d) Reduced Strength
	4. Reduce its weight			
	Which of the above objects are correct ?		77.	Ans: (d)
	(a) 1, 3 and 4 only (b) 1 and 4 only			
	(c) 1 and 3 only (d) 2, 3 and 4 only		78	Which one of the following is a product obtained
	(c) I und 5 only (d) 2, 5 und 1 only		00	
73	Ans: (b)	e I	77	preservative for wood ?
15.				(a) Creosote (b) Solignum
74	The hardware of accreate is tested by			
74.				(c) Coal tar (d) Wax polish
	(a) Impact test		70	
	(b) Crushing strength test		/ð.	Ans: (a)
	(c) Abrasion test		-	
	(d) Soundness test		79.	Pozzolanas are
				(a) argillaceous materials
74.	Ans: (c)			(b) calcareous materials
				(c) accelerators
				(d) siliceous materials
		13	79.	Ans: (d)

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	Englaneszing Publications	12	Civil Engineering
30.	For better chemical resistance, proportion of which	n	(b) maximum size of aggregate is small.
	one of the following compounds in cement clinke	r	(c) rounded aggregate is used.
	shall be increased ?		(d) all in aggregate is used.
	(a) Tricalcium Silicate		
	(b) Dicalcium Silicate		84. Ans: (a)
	(c) Tetracalcium Aluminate		
	(d) Tetracalcium Aluminoferrite		85. A central steel rod 18 mm diameter passes through
			a copper sleeve with 24 mm inside and 39 mm
<b>30.</b>	Ans: (b)		outside diameter. It is provided with nuts and
			washers at each end and the nuts are tightened unti
31.	The finishing coat in X-ray room walls is done		a stress of 10 N/mm is set up in the steel. Then, the
	preferably with		stress developed in copper tube is
	(a) Barium plaster (b) Cement plaster	R1/	(a) 29.1 N/mm <sup>2</sup> , Compressive
	(c) Gypsum (d) Plaster of Paris		(b) 3.4 N/mm <sup>2</sup> , Compressive
			(c) 3.4 N/mm <sup>2</sup> , Tensile
81.	Ans: (a)		(d) 29.1 N/mm <sup>2</sup> , Tensile
	र		
32.	The most suitable type of cement for mass	s i	85. Ans: (b)
	concreting works is		
	(a) Rapid Hardening Cement	:	86. A 2m long alloy bar of 1500 mm cross-sectiona
	(b) High Alumina Cement		area hangs vertically and has a collar securely fixed
	(c) Low Heat Portland Cement		at its lower end. What is the stress induced in the
	(d) Quick Setting Cement		bar when a weight of 2 kN falls from a height o
			100 mm on the collar ? (Take $E = 120$ GPa)
32.	Ans: (c) Since	:e 1	(b) 158.3 MPa
			(c) 161.2 MPa (d) 181.3 MPa
33.	Which one of the non-destructive tests can be	•	
	performed on fresh concrete ?		86. Ans: (a)
	(a) Ultrasonic test		
	(b) Penetration test		87. Normal stresses of 126 MN/m <sup>2</sup> (Tensile) and 94
	(c) Core test		MN/m <sup>2</sup> (Compressive) are acting at a point in an
	(d) Hammer test		elastic material at right angles to each other. If the
			maximum principal stress is limited to 146 MN/m
33.	Ans: (a)		the shear stress that may be allowed at that point in
			the same plane is
34.	In a concrete mix, for given cement content and	1	(a) $170 \text{ MN/m}^2$ (b) $89 \text{ MN/m}^2$
	workability, higher proportion of fine aggregate	e	(c) $69 \text{ MN/m}^2$ (d) $96 \text{ MN/m}^2$
	will be required if		
	(a) maximum size of aggregate is large.		87. Ans: (c)

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	ACE Engineering Publications		13		ESE_2021_Questions with Solutions
88.	(c) - 3.8  MPa	stress of 25 MPa. What	t	92.	A wooden floor is required to carry a load of 12 $kN/m^2$ and is to be supported by wooden joists of 120 mm × 250 mm in section over a span of 4 m. If the bending stress in these wooden joists is not to exceed 8 MPa, what is the spacing of the joists ? (a) 356 mm (b) 318 mm (c) 432 mm (d) 417 mm
88.	Ans: (a)			92.	Ans: (d)
89.	A load of 2100 N is droppe coiled helical spring from a spring has 22 coils each of r wire diameter is 25 mm. If r 84000 N/mm <sup>2</sup> and amount of mm, what is the maximum s the spring ?	height of 240 mm. The n diameter 180 mm and modulus of rigidity C = of compression $\delta = 255$	e     I ≣R <i>∐</i>	93. V C	A motor driving a solid circular shaft transmits 30 kW at 500 r.p.m. What is the torque activity on the shaft, if allowable shear stress is 42 MPa? (a) 427 Nm (b) 573 Nm (c) 180 Nm (d) 219 Nm
	(a) 156 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	(b) 346 N/mm <sup>2</sup> (d) 123 N/mm <sup>2</sup>		93.	Ans: (b)
89.	Ans: (c)			94.	An open-coiled helical spring of wire diameter 12 mm, mean coil radius 84 mm, helix angle 60 carries an axial load of 480 N. What is the twisting
90.		oad of 5 kN. The purlin		99 94.	moment? (a) 10.22 Nm (b) 20.16 Nm (c) 14.24 Nm (d) 24.11 Nm 5 Ans: (b)
90.	Ans: (a)			95.	The stresses at a point of a machine component
91.	A 1.4 m long laminated car of 100 mm width and 10 mm has to absorb 125 N-m of end without exceeding the bend What is the number of lear modulus of material of sprin (a) 11 (b) 9 (c)	n thickness. The spring ergy when straightened ing stress of 160 MPa ves ? (Take the elastic	· · · ·	95.	are 150 MPa and 50 MPa, both tensile. What is the intensity of normal stress on a plane inclined at an angle of 30 with the axis of major tensile stress ? (a) 25 MPa (b) 50 MPa (c) 75 MPa (d) 100 MPa Ans: (c)
91.	Ans: (b)				
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<ul> <li>96. In case of lintel design, the load enclosed in an equilateral triangle is fully transferred to the lintel provided the height of wall above lintel is <ul> <li>(a) not less than 1:25 times the height of the equilateral triangle.</li> <li>(b) less than twice the height of the equilateral triangle.</li> <li>(c) less than 1.25 times the height of the equilateral triangle.</li> <li>(d) greater than twice the height of the equilateral triangle</li> </ul> </li> <li>96. Ans: (a)</li></ul>	<ul> <li>99. Consider the following statements regarding shearing force and bending moment : <ol> <li>Point of contraflexure is the point where bending moment changes its sign.</li> <li>Shear force is the rate of change of bending moment.</li> </ol> </li> <li>3. For bending moment to be the maximum or minimum, shear force should change its sign.</li> <li>4. Rate of change of loading is equal to shear force.</li> <li>Which of the above statements are correct ? <ol> <li>(a) 2 and 3 only</li> <li>(b) 1 and 4 only</li> <li>(c) 1, 2 and 4 only</li> </ol> </li> <li>99. Ans: (d)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>97. Consider the following statements for Euler's equation to find critical load of a column : <ol> <li>Critical load of a column is proportional to the flexural rigidity.</li> </ol> </li> <li>2. Critical load of a column depends upon yield stress.</li> <li>3. Critical load of a column is inversely proportional to the length of column.</li> <li>4. Critical load of a column is inversely proportional to the square of the length of column.</li> <li>Which of the above statements are correct ? <ol> <li>(a) 1 and 2 only</li> <li>(b) 1 and 4 only</li> <li>(c) 2 and 3 only</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>100. Consider the following statements : Moment Area Method proves advantageous in analyzing</li> <li>1. cantilever beams.</li> <li>2. symmetrically loaded simply supported beams.</li> <li>3. fixed beams.</li> <li>4. continuous beams.</li> <li>Which of the above statements are correct ?</li> <li>(a) 1, 2 and 4 only</li> <li>(b) 3 and 4 only</li> <li>(c) 1, 2 and 3 only</li> <li>(d) 1 and 2 only</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>97. Ans: (b)</li> <li>98. A steel plate 120 mm wide and 20 mm thick is bent into a circular are of radius 10 m. What is the maximum stress produced and the bending moment which can produce this stress respectively ? (Take E = 200 GPa) <ul> <li>(a) 100 MPa, 32 kN-m</li> <li>(b) 200 MPa, 160 N-mm</li> <li>(c) 200 MPa, 160 N-mm</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>101. Consider the following statements regarding continuous beam : <ol> <li>A beam is said to be a continuous beam if it is supported on more than two supports.</li> <li>A continuous beam is a statically indeterminate structure.</li> <li>The degree of indeterminacy depends upon the number of supports and also on the nature of the number.</li> </ol> </li> </ul>
(c) 200 MPa, 1600 N-m (d) 20 MPa, 160 kN-m 98. Ans: (c) Deep Learn - India's Best EARN Enjoy a smooth online learning	the supports.





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<ul> <li>Which of the above statements are correct ? <ul> <li>(a) 1 and 2 only</li> <li>(b) 2 and 3 only</li> <li>(c) 1, 2 and 3</li> <li>(d) 1 and 3 only</li> </ul> </li> <li>101. Ans: (c) </li> <li>102. In case of flexural tension or flexural compression, the minimum length of the bar which must be embedded in concrete beyond any section to develop its full strength, is termed as <ul> <li>(a) Twisted length</li> <li>(b) Flexural length</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>3. The bending moment at a section or the formin any member is independent of the cross sectional areas of the components.</li> <li>Which of the above statements are correct ?</li> <li>(a) 1 and 2 only</li> <li>(b) 2 and 3 only</li> </ul>
(c) Bond length (d) Development length	$R   N_{G}(c)   1, 2 \text{ and } 3 $ (d) 1 and 3 only
102. Ans: (d)	105. Ans: (c)
<ul> <li>103. It is observed experimentally that the amplitude of free vibration of a certain structure modelled as a single degree of freedom system, decreases from 1.0 to 0.4 in 10 cycles. What is the percentage of critical damping ?</li> <li>(Take In 2 = 0.693 and in 10 = 2.303)</li> <li>(a) 5.21% (b) 1.46%</li> <li>(c) 2.37% (d) 3.22%</li> </ul>	kN/m over its entire span and a point load of 3 kN the free end. If the same beam is simply supported
<ul> <li>103. Ans: (b)</li> <li>104. The ultimate tensile strain in steel is in the range of <ul> <li>(a) 0.012 - 0.020</li> <li>(b) 0.0012 - 0.0020</li> <li>(c) 0.12 - 0.20</li> <li>(d) 0.00012 - 0.00020</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>107. A beam AB of span 5 m fixed at both ends carries UDL of 12 kN/m over the whole span. If the rig end B settles down by 12 mm, what are the en moments for the beam ? (Take EI = 15000 kNm<sup>2</sup>) (a) M<sub>a</sub> = 68-2 kNm (hogging) and M<sub>b</sub> = 18.2 kNm (sagging)</li> <li>(b) M<sub>a</sub> = 18.2 kNm (hogging) and M<sub>b</sub> = 68.2 kNm (sagging)</li> </ul>
104. Ans: (b)	$M_{b} = 68.2 \text{ kNm (sagging)}$ (c) $M_{a} = 68.2 \text{ kNm (hogging) and}$ $M_{b} = 68.2 \text{ kNm (sagging)}$ (d) $M_{a} = 18.2 \text{ kNm (hogging) and}$ $M_{b} = 18.2 \text{ kNm (sagging)}$ 107. Ans: (a)
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	e 3M   6M   12M   18M and 24 Months Subscription Packages

Engineering Publications	16 Civil Engineerin
<ul> <li>(a) A cable is suspended between two points, 75 m apart horizontally with its left end lower than the right end by 10 m. The cable supports a UDL or 5 kN/m along the horizontal span. What is the horizontal tension in the cable if central sag is 7.5 m?</li> <li>(a) 385.13 kN (b) 468.75 kN</li> <li>(c) 145.15 kN (d)528.62 kN</li> <li>(d) 528.62 kN</li> <li>(e) 145.15 kN (d)528.62 kN</li> <li>(f) 145.15 kN (d)528.62 kN</li> <li>(g) 2000 Consider the following statements related to merits of construction in structural steel : <ol> <li>Structural steel has high strength per uniweight as compared to RCC.</li> <li>The steel members are slender or small in size as compared to RCC.</li> <li>The steel structures are useful in construction of tall buildings, long-span bridges and airplane hangars.</li> <li>Which of the above statements are correct?</li> <li>(a) 1 and 2 only (b) 2 and 3 only</li> <li>(c) 1, 2 and 3 (d) 1 and 3 only</li> </ol> </li> <li>(f) For a laced column, the minimum width of the lacing bars when using 20 mm nominal diameter rivets is (a) 65 mm (b) 60 mm</li> <li>(c) 55 mm (d) 50 mm</li> </ul> 10. Ans: (b) 11. A beam simply supported over an effective spar of 9 m, carries a uniformly distributed load of 60 kN/m, inclusive of its own weight.	<ul> <li>(c) 4682 × 10<sup>3</sup> mm</li> <li>(d) 5124 × 10<sup>3</sup> mm</li> <li>111. Ans: (b)</li> <li>112. Consider the following statements related to batter plates: <ol> <li>These normally consist of flat plate connecting the components of the built-toclumns in two parallel planes.</li> <li>These are used for triaxial loading.</li> <li>The design of battened columns and the design of battens are usually governed by code requirements.</li> <li>Which of the above statements are correct ?</li> <li>(a) 1 and 3 only</li> <li>(b) 2 and 3 only</li> <li>(c) 1, 2 and 3</li> <li>(d) 1 and 2 only</li> </ol> </li> <li>113. Consider the following statements related to design of tension member with single structural shapes are ang sections, tee sections and channel sections.</li> <li>Single angles are not used for bracing, flight truss tension members.</li> <li>Occasionally, I sections are also used tension members as they have more rigidity. Which of the above statements are correct ?</li> <li>(a) 1 and 3 only</li> <li>(b) 2 and 3 only</li> <li>(c) 1 and 2 only</li> <li>(d) 1, 2 and 3</li> </ul>
What is the section modulus of the beam, if $f_y = 250 \text{ N/mm}$ and $E = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$ (Assume width of support is 200 mm)	
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ACE Ragineering Publications	17 ESE_2021_Questions with Solution
114. Consider the following statements regarding the	117. Consider the following statements regarding th
advantages of a good organization :	working stress design method :
1. It increases cooperation and a feeling of freedom.	1. Working stress design is based on the elasti
2. It prevents duplication of work.	theory.
3. It makes communication easier.	2. The working stress in the member should b
4. It increases the likelihood of run-arounds.	less than the permissible stress.
Which of the above statements are correct ?	3. The permissible stress is the ratio of the factor
(a) 1, 2 and 3 only (b) 2, 3 and 4 only	of safety to the yield stress.
(c) 1, 3 and 4 only (d)1, 2 and 4 only	4. The permissible stresses for fasteners ar
	usually based on the ultimate strength of th
114. Ans: (a)	connection.
	Which of the above statements is/are not correct '
115. For design of a roof truss, if the design wind velocity	
is 20 m/s, what is the design wind pressure?	(c) 4 only (d) 2 and 4 only
(a) $400 \text{ N/m}^2$ (b) $240 \text{ N/m}^2$	
(c) $40 \text{ N/m}^2$ (d) $200 \text{ N/m}^2$	117. Ans: (b)
115. Ans: (b)	
	118. A steel cantilever beam is proposed to build int
116. Consider the following statements :	a concrete wall at one end and other end is free.
1. The working stress design is based on explicit	
consideration of the various conditions under	
which the structure may cease to fulfill its	the shear force and bending moment respectively
intended function.	(Take yield strength of steel as 250 N/mm <sup>2</sup> )
2. In case of working stress design, structure will	(a) 225 kN and 562.5 kNm
directly take into consideration the various	(b) 22.5 kN and 56.25 kNm
relevant modes of failure.	(c) 225 kN and 56.25 kNm
3. In working stress method, regulatory bodies	(d) 22.5 kN and 562.5 kNm
or classification societies usually specify the	
value of the allowable stress as some fraction	118. Ans: (a)
of the mechanical properties of materials.	
Which of the above statements is/are correct ?	119. Consider the following for local section :
(a) 1 and 2 only (b) 2 only	1. Local section failure is usually encountered i
(c) 2 and 3 only (d) 3 only	the case of short stocky beam-columns with
	relatively smaller axial compression ratio ar
116. Ans: (d)	in reverse beam-columns bent curvature.
Lav, 1240, [4]	

2. The strength of end section reached under combined axial force and bending, governs the failure.

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<ul> <li>3. The strength of the section may be governed by plastic buckling of plate elements in the case of plastic, compact and semi-compact sections.</li> <li>Which of the above statements are correct ? <ul> <li>(a) 1 and 2 only</li> <li>(b) 2 and 3 only</li> <li>(c) 1, 2 and 3</li> <li>(d) 1 and 3 only</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	2	<ul> <li>123. The grade of concrete and reinforcement are M-20 and Fe-250 respectively. Consider 25 mm diameter bars and Tod is 1.2. What is the development length at support for a simply supported beam of a rectangular section ?</li> <li>(a) 1133 mm</li> <li>(b) 1033 mm</li> <li>(c) 1321 mm</li> <li>(d) 1232 mm</li> </ul>
119. Ans: (c)	1	123. Ans: (a)
<ul> <li>120. A tension member of a roof truss carries a factored load of 430 kN. By considering the strength in yield, what is the gross area required to carry this load ? (Consider Fe 250 grade steel)</li> <li>(a) 1892 mm<sup>2</sup></li> <li>(b) 1978 mm<sup>2</sup></li> <li>(c) 1903 mm<sup>2</sup></li> <li>(d) 2150 mm<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>		<ul> <li>124. In a singly reinforced beam, for given grade of concrete, permissible bond stress in deformed bars</li> <li>(a) is lesser than that of plain bars.</li> <li>(b) is equal to that of plain bars.</li> <li>(c) may be greater than or smaller than that of plain bars.</li> </ul>
120. Ans: (a)		<ul><li>(d) is greater than that of plain bars.</li><li>124. Ans: (d)</li></ul>
<ul> <li>121. Stirrup area in excess of that required for shear and torsion is provided along each terminated bar over a distance from the cut-off point equal to <ul> <li>(a) three-fourth the effective depth of the member.</li> <li>(b) one-third the effective depth of the member.</li> <li>(c) two-third the effective depth of the member.</li> <li>(d) one-fourth the effective depth of the member.</li> </ul></li></ul>	ł r i	<ul> <li>125. The safe load carried by the helically reinforced column is</li> <li>(a) 1.05 times the load carried by the similar column with ties.</li> <li>(b) 2.15 times the load carried by the similar column with ties.</li> <li>(c) 1.15 times the load carried by the similar</li> </ul>
121. Ans: (a)		<ul><li>(c) 1.15 times the load carried by the similar</li><li>(d) 2.05 times the load carried by the similar</li></ul>
<ul><li>122. Which one of the following is not a type of mortar (a) Lime surkhi mortar</li><li>(b) Cement sand mortar</li><li>(c) Cement stone chips mortar</li><li>(d) Cement lime mortar</li></ul>	1	<ul> <li>(a) 2.65 times the rotal current by the shifthat column with ties.</li> <li><b>125. Ans: (a)</b></li> <li>126. Nominal cover to reinforcement is provided to 1. protect reinforcement against corrosion.</li> </ul>

#### 122. Ans: (d)

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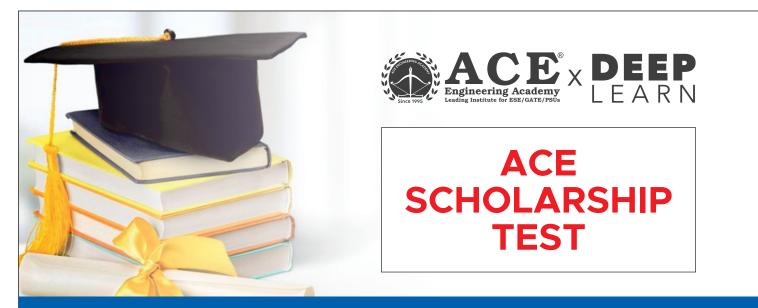
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2. provide shear resistance.

area of reinforcement bars.

3. protect reinforcement against fire.

4. develop sufficient bond strength along surface



# APPSC / TSPSC / SSC



ACE Engineering Publications	19	ESE_2021_Questions with Solution
<ul> <li>Which of the above statements are correct ? <ul> <li>(a) 1 and 4 only</li> <li>(b) 2, 3 and 4 only</li> <li>(c) 1, 3 and 4 only</li> <li>(d) 1, 2 and 3 only</li> </ul> </li> <li>126. Ans: (c)</li> <li>127. In slab design, ratio of maximum diameter of reinforcing bars to the total thickness of slab should not be more than <ul> <li>(a) 1/12</li> <li>(b) 1/6</li> <li>(c) 1/8</li> <li>(d) 1/7</li> </ul> </li> <li>128. To prevent cracking of edges, the corners in two way slabs are provided with <ul> <li>(a) shear reinforcement</li> <li>(b) torsion reinforcement</li> <li>(c) tensile reinforcement</li> <li>(d) compression reinforcement</li> </ul> </li> <li>128. Ans: (b)</li> <li>129. Critical section for two way shear in case of isolated footing design is at <ul> <li>(a) the face of column.</li> <li>(b) effective depth from the face of column.</li> <li>(c) half of the effective depth from the face of column.</li> <li>(d) two-third of the effective depth from the face of column.</li> </ul> </li> <li>129. Ans: (c)</li> <li>130. Accepted relationship between tread and riser in case of staircase design is <ul> <li>(a) Bierent Trend = (0,000 mm)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		<ul> <li>ESE_2021_Questions with Solutio</li> <li>131. Loss of pre-stress is not directly related to <ul> <li>(a) creep of concrete.</li> <li>(b) shrinkage of concrete.</li> <li>(c) grade of concrete .</li> <li>(d) slipping of steel tendons from concrete.</li> </ul> </li> <li>131. Ans: (c) <ul> <li>132. Which one of the following statements is t disadvantage of post-tensioning method</li> <li>(a) The loss of pre-stress is less as compared pre-tensioning method.</li> <li>(c) Post-tensioning method.</li> <li>(c) Post-tensioning method is costly as compar to pre-tensioning method.</li> <li>(c) Post-tensioning can be done in factories at at the site also.</li> <li>(d) Post-tensioning method is used for large spa and heavily loaded structures.</li> </ul> </li> <li>132. Ans: (b) <ul> <li>133. What is the main limitation of bar chart ?</li> <li>(a) It does not help in material and labour plannin</li> <li>(b) It does not show all the activities of a project</li> <li>(c) Project duration cannot be estimated.</li> </ul> </li> <li>133. Ans: (c) <ul> <li>134. Graders are not suitable for <ul> <li>(a) levelling of earthwork.</li> <li>(b) cutting ditches.</li> <li>(c) working on steeper slopes.</li> <li>(d) heavy excavation.</li> </ul> </li> </ul></li></ul>
(a) Riser $\times$ Tread = 60,000 mm (b) 2 $\times$ Riser + Tread = 600 mm (c) Riser + Tread = 600 mm		(d) heavy excavation.
(d) $2 \times \text{Tread} + \text{Riser} = 600 \text{ mm}$		
130. Ans: (b)		
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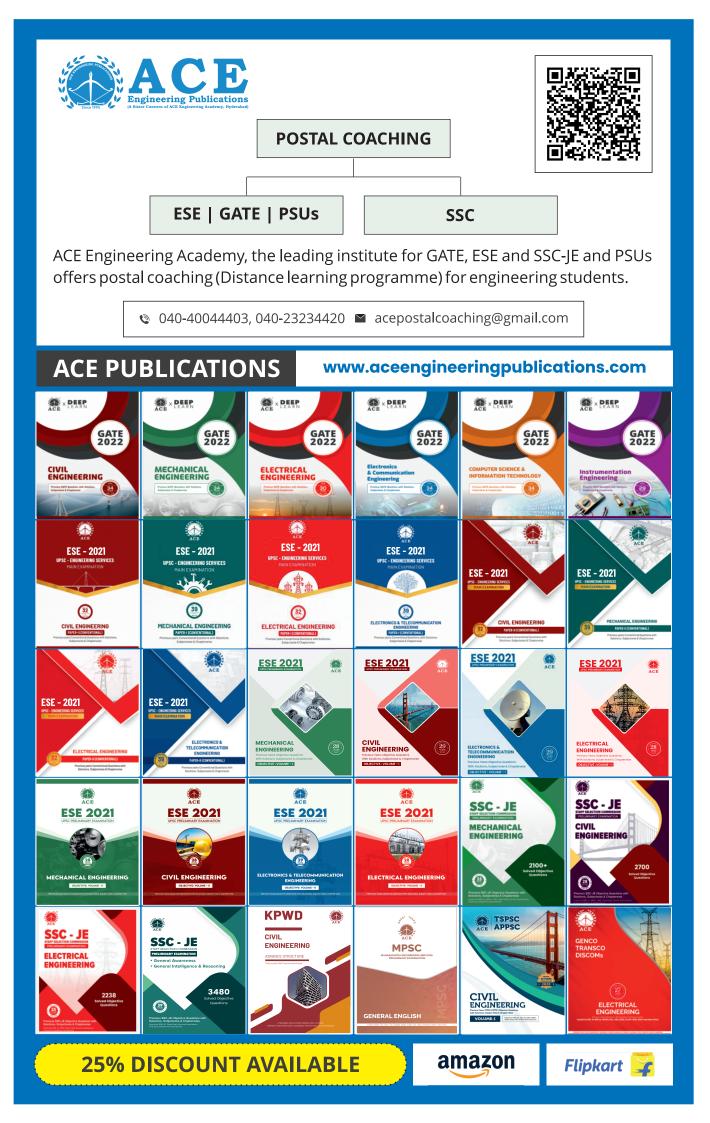
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<ul> <li>135. Line of Balance technique is <ul> <li>(a) modified bar chart.</li> <li>(b) planning of repetitive activities of project.</li> <li>(c) modified form of PERT.</li> <li>(d) used for planning milestones of project.</li> </ul> </li> <li>135. Ans: (b) <ul> <li>136. Which one of the following statements is not correct in respect of drawing network ?</li> <li>(a) No activity can start until its tail event has occurred.</li> <li>(b) An event cannot occur twice.</li> <li>(c) Length of arrow should be in proportion to the time consumed by that activity,</li> <li>(d) The number of arrows should be equal to the number of activities in the project.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>139. Number of bricks required for 15 cu.m of brickword is approximately <ul> <li>(a) 6750</li> <li>(b) 7200</li> <li>(c) 7500</li> <li>(d) 6000</li> </ul> </li> <li>139. Ans: (c) <ul> <li>140. The plinth area of a building does not include are of <ul> <li>(a) the walls at the floor levels.</li> <li>(b) internal shaft for sanitary installations upto 2 sq.m area.</li> <li>(c) lifts.</li> <li>(d) cantilevered porches.</li> </ul> </li> <li>140. Ans: (d)</li> </ul></li></ul>
<ul> <li>136. Ans: (c)</li> <li>137. A-O-N system of network <ul> <li>(a) completely eliminates the use of dummy activities.</li> <li>(b) requires judicious use of dummy activities.</li> <li>(c) does not distinctly show pre-operation and post-operation of the activities.</li> <li>(d) is not suitable for projects with large number of activities.</li> </ul> </li> <li>137. Ans: (a)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>141. Which one of the following statements is not correct (a) The circulation area of any floor include entrance halls.</li> <li>(b) Floor area of a building includes area of sill of doors and other openings.</li> <li>(c) Cube rate estimate of a building is more accurate as compared to plinth area estimate.</li> <li>(d) The preliminary estimate for water supply an sewerage project can be prepared on the basis of per head of population served.</li> <li>141. Ans: (b)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>138. Which one of the following types of cost-plus contracts allows the amount of the re-reimbursement to increase if the contractor's cost increases ?</li> <li>(a) Cost-plus award fee contract</li> <li>(b) Cost-plus incentive fee contract</li> <li>(c) Cost-plus fixed fee contract</li> <li>(d) Cost-plus percentage fee contract</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>142. Consider the following statements regarding the advantages in Line or Military</li> <li>Organization of management technique :</li> <li>1. The command and control is very effective.</li> <li>2. It is simple to work and easily understood by the employees.</li> <li>3. Responsibilities in all levels are definite and fixed</li> <li>4. The ergonization is rigid</li> </ul>

4. The organization is rigid.

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138. Ans: (d)

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<ul> <li>(e) 1, 2 and 4 only</li> <li>(d) 1</li> <li>(e) 1, 2 and 4 only</li> <li>(d) 1</li> <li>(e) 1, 2 and 4 only</li> <li>(d) 1</li> <li>(e) 1, 2 and 3</li> <li>(f) 1</li> <li>(f) 1</li> <li>(f) 1</li> <li>(f) 1</li> <li>(f) 1</li> <li>(g) 1</li> <li>(g) 1</li> <li>(h) 2</li> <li>(h) 4</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>, 3 and 4 only</li> <li>, 3 and 4 only</li> <li>, 3 and 4 only</li> <li>owing ture verification</li> <li>s and security</li> <li></li> <li>and 3 only</li> <li>and a relative measure</li> <li>bot mean square of lts.</li> <li>ative measure of</li> <li>deviation indicates</li> <li>f observations.</li> <li>are correct ?</li> <li>and 3 only</li> <li>and 4 only</li> <li>(06) items const of</li> <li>the 'Statement (I)</li> <li>You are to examine</li> <li>ad select the answer</li> </ul>	145. ING 145. 146. 199 146. 147.	<ul> <li>Codes : <ul> <li>(a) Both Statement (I) and Statement (II) ar individually true and Statement (II) is the correct explanation Statement (I)</li> <li>(b) Both Statement (1) and Statement((II) ar individually true, but Statement (II) is not th correct explanation Statement (I)</li> <li>(c) Statement (D) is true, but Statement (II) is false</li> <li>(d) Statement (I) is false, but Statement (II) is true sper Gel-Space ratio theory is less than the actual strength of concrete.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Statement (I): The theoretical strength of concret as per Gel-Space ratio theory is less than the actual strength of concrete.</li> <li>Statement (II): In the Gel-Space ratio theory it has bee assumed that the concrete is perfectly homogeneous and flawless.</li> <li>Ans: (a)</li> <li>Statement (I): Spur length is kept longer than 1-to 2 times the depth of flow.</li> <li>Statement (II): Shorter spur length in deeper rivers induce swirling motion on both the upstream and downstream sides of the spur.</li> <li>Ans: (a)</li> <li>Statement (I): Both the Empirical formulae give by American Insurance Association and Buston for the determination of fire demand of water are not suitable for Indian conditions.</li> <li>Statement (II): Kuichling's formula estimate lesser value of fire water demand.</li> </ul>

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148. Statement (I): For the design of slender column, additional moments are required to be considered. Statement (II): Lateral deflection of slender columns, under axial load, is substantial and causes additional moments.

#### 148. Ans: (a)

149. Statement (I): To achieve maximum value for minimum radius of gyration of compression members, without increasing the area of the section, a number of elements are placed away from the principal axis using suitable lateral systems.
Statement (II): Batten shall be placed at 40 to 70" to the axis of built-up members.

#### 149. Ans: (b)

150. **Statement (I):** Chain surveying is that type of surveying in which only linear measurements are made in the field.

**Statement (II) :** Traversing is that type of survey in which a number of connected survey lines from the framework and the directions and lengths of the survey lines are measured with the help of an angle measuring instrument and a tape respectively.

150. Ans: (b)



